**Ethical Approval for Non-Clinical Research Involving Human Participants**

**CHECKLIST 2**: **Is your project ‘low’ or ‘medium’ or ‘high’ risk?**

(to be submitted together with the relevant application form)

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| **Questions** | **YES** | **NO** |
| 1. Will your research involve children under 16?[[1]](#footnote-1) |  | X |
| 2. Will your research involve participants in unequal relationships in a context *outside* the research, (for example, participants who are in a subordinate relationship with the researcher(s) such as your own students or employees)? |  | X |
| 3. Will your research involve vulnerable participants (for example, participants with learning or communication difficulties, disabilities, members of marginalised communities, people involved in illegal activities such as drug abuse)? |  | X |
| 4. Will your research involve the use of tissue samples (including blood and biopsies from healthy volunteers) excluding use for genetic analysis only or tissue obtained from a tissue bank? |  | X |
| 5. Is there a significant risk of physical discomfort or pain to participants? |  | X |
| 6. Will the research involve working with any substances and/or equipment which may be considered hazardous? |  | X |
| 7. Will the research involve psychological intervention? |  | X |
| 8. Is there a significant risk of psychological or emotional distress to participants? |  | X |
| 9. Is there a significant risk that participants may reveal previous, current or proposed illegal acts? |  | X |
| 10. Will the study involve covert observation (i.e. participation without consent or knowledge at the time) and/or deception of any sort? |  | X |
| 11. Will it be possible to link information or data back to individual participants in any way? |  | X |
| 12. Will financial inducements or any other kind of inducements (other than reasonable compensation for time or small rewards such as vouchers) be offered to participants? |  | X |
| 13. Will the study involve discussion of sensitive or potentially sensitive topics (e.g. sexual activity, drug use)? |  | X |
| 14. Will the research involve access to data that requires permission from the appropriate authorities before use (e.g. data held by the police)? |  | X |
| 15. Is there a risk that the safety of the researcher may be compromised (e.g. working in potentially dangerous situations such as lone working or working overseas)? |  | X |
| 16. Will the research involve the collection and analysis of personal data revealing information on: racial or ethnic origin; political opinions; religious or philosophical beliefs; trade union membership; genetics, biometrics; health; sex life; or sexual orientation?[[2]](#footnote-2) |  | X |

If you have answered **NO to ALL of these questions** please use **Form A** (low risk) to complete your application. If you have answered **YES to ANY of these questions** please use **Form B** (medium/high risk) to complete your application. Please submit this checklist with your application.

1. The legal age of capacity in Scotland is 16 under [The Age of Legal Capacity (Scotland) Act 1991](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1991/50/contents). The legal age of capacity in other jurisdictions should be checked if your research involves participants in other parts of the UK and/or internationally. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. [Special categories](https://ico.org.uk/for-organisations/guide-to-the-general-data-protection-regulation-gdpr/lawful-basis-for-processing/special-category-data/) of data under the General Data Protection Regulation. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)